



Deep Earth Processes: *Windows on the workings of a planet*

15 - 16 Sept 2014

Programme

Monday 15 Sept 2014

08.30	Registration & tea & coffee (Main foyer & Lower Library)		
09.05	Welcome		
Session 1: EARTH'S CORE			
(Chair: Dr Sally Gibson. Sponsor: British Geophysical Association)			
09.10	Three potential solutions to the Core heat paradox		
	Keynote: John Hernlund (Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan)		
09.40	Contstraints on the timing of late accretion from highly siderophile elements and W isotopes in the early rock record		
	Chris Dale (University of Durham, UK)		
10.00	Fe-Silicide-bearing Ureilite Parent Body: an analogue for the early building blocks of the Earth?		
	Hilary Downes (University College London_Birbeck, UK)		
10.20	Making the Moon from the Earth – an internally consistent isotopic and chemical model		
	Jon Wade (University of Oxford, UK)		
10.40	Tea, coffee, refreshments & posters (Lower Library)		





Session 2: STRUCTURE & COMPOSITION OF EARTH'S CORE

(Chair: Prof Simon Redfern. Sponsor: Cambridge University Press)

- 11.10 Seismic structure of the Earth's inner core and its dynamical implications Invited: Arwen Deuss (University of Cambridge, UK)
- 11.40 **The melting curve of Ni to 1 Mbar** Oliver Lord (University of Bristol, UK)
- 12.00 **Development of an early density stratification in the Earth's Core** David Rubie (University of Bayreuth, Germany)
- 12.20 Discussion
- 12.35 Sandwich lunch (provided) & posters (Lower Library)

Session 3: LOWERMOST MANTLE

(Chair: Prof Simon Redfern. Sponsor: Geological Society of London)

- 13.25 Introduction
- 13.30 The chemical composition of the lower mantle based on laboratory elasticity measurements

Invited: Daniel Frost (University of Bayreuth, Germany)

- 14.00 **Partitioning of iron components between Mg-perovskite and post-perovskite** Chris Mohn (University of Oslo, Norway)
- 14.20 Constraining the electrical conductivity of the deep mantle from above and below

Richard Holme (University of Liverpool, UK)

14.40 Long wavelength structure of Earth's deep mantle from normal mode inversions in combination with geodynamic model comparisons

Paula Koelemeijer (Cambridge)

15.00 On the temporal evolution of large-scale mantle structure and its relation to Pangea assembly and breakup

Shijie Zhong (University of Colorado at Boulder, USA)

15.20 Tea, coffee, refreshments & posters (Lower Library)





Session 4: TRANSITION ZONE

(Chair: Prof Mike Walter. Sponsor: Mineral Physics Group, Mineralogical Society of Gt Britain & Ireland)

15.50 Effects of composition and temperature on the phase boundaries at 600-700 km depths

Invited: Dan Shim (Arizona State University, USA)

16.20 Density jump across the 410 and 660 km seismic discontinuity beneath China: A new constraint on long term mantle mixing and basalt-enriched transition zone

Alex Song (University College London, UK)

16.40 Evidence for the transport of water to the lower mantle from midmantle seismic anisotropy

Andy Nowacki (University of Bristol, UK)

17.00 A hydrous mantle transition zone indicated by ringwoodite included within diamond

Invited: Graham Pearson (University of Alberta, Canada)

- 17.30 **Discussion**
- 17.45 Drinks reception and posters (Lower Library)
- 19.00

Tuesday 16 Sept 2014

08.30 Registration, Tea & coffee (Main foyer & Lower Library)

Session 5: UPPER MANTLE & MANTLE STRUCTURE

(Chair: Dr Saskia Goes. Sponsor: Geological Society of London)

- 08.55 Welcome
- 09.00 Seismic evidence for sulphide melt in the upper mantle Invited: Mike Kendall (University of Bristol, UK)
- 09.30 Ferric iron and its influence on Earth's deep structure Robert Myhill (University of Bayreuth, Germany)
- 09.50 Global radially anisotropic whole-mantle structure from multiple datasets Ana Ferreira (University College London, UK)
- 10.10 Tea, coffee, refreshments & posters (Lower Library)



Session 6: MANTLE VOLATILES

(Chair: Prof Mike Walter. Sponsor: Geochemistry Group, Mineralogical Society of Gt Britain & Ireland)

10.40	The noble gas record of terrestrial volatile origin and reservoir interaction.
	Invited: Chris Ballentine (University of Oxford, UK)
11.10	Understanding δ 15N variations in the mantle using internal variabilities in deep mantle diamonds
	Rebecca Southworth (University College London, UK)
11.30	Probing the water content of the Earth's mantle
	Jennifer Brooke (University of Edinburgh)
11.50	Helium diffusion in mantle minerals from first principles
	Invited: John Brodholt (University College London, UK)
12.20	Discussion

12.35 Sandwich lunch (provided) & posters (Lower Library)

Session 7: SURFACE CONSTRAINTS ON DEEP EARTH PROCESSES

(Chair: Dr Sally Gibson. Sponsor: Volcanic & Magmatic Studies Group, Geological Society of London)

13.35	Introduction
13.40	Relating the chemistry and structure of the deepest mantle to the geochemistry of mantle melts erupted at the surface
	Invited: Matt Jackson (UC Santa Barbara, USA)
14.10	Paleozoic plate motion history and the longevity of deep mantle heterogeneities
	Abigail Bull (University of Oslo, Norway)
14.30	Helium isotopic composition of the earliest picrites erupted by the Ethiopia plume
	Nick Rogers (Open University, UK)
14.50	Isotope signatures from a melting mantle
	Huw Davies (Cardiff University, UK)

15.10 Tea, coffee, refreshments & posters (Lower Library)





Session 8: MANTLE DYNAMICS

(Chair: Dr Saskia Goes. Sponsor: Geological Society of London)

15.40	Mantle mixing: processes and modelling
	Invited: Peter Van Keken (University of Michigan, USA)
16.10	The potential for palaeo-geomagnetism to help constrain lower mantle dynamics
	Andrew Biggin (University of Liverpool, UK)
16.30	Quantifying lithological variability in the mantle
	Oliver Shorttle (University of Cambridge, UK)
16.50	Of mantle plumes and secondary scale convection: Insights from whole mantle SEM-based seismic waveform tomography
	Barbara Romanowicz (Institut de Physique du Globe, Paris, France)
47.40	Discussion

- 17.10 Discussion
- 17.25 Closing comments
- 17.35 Close